Students who use library resources often get higher grades (Smith, 2009). If you cannot find the year, replace the year with (n.d.).

For example, if you just mention an author's surname in the sentence, you can include their name in brackets immediately after the name. For 2 or more authors, only give the family name of the first author followed by et al. (2009).

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If the article has a DOI, include the DOI after the year (Singh & Partridge, 2015, https://doi.org/10.1080/02564710208530295).

The following examples show how references should be formatted.

Books


For electronic books without a DOI include the web address from which it was retrieved.

For newspapers, give the date and the page number of the newspaper article.

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