

9. Journals, trade publications or magazines

Note

- For articles with one or two authors include both family names in the citation.
- If a work has 3-20 authors, include the first author's family name followed by **et al.**
- Some online articles may not have volumes, or issues or page numbers, so the DOI or URL will be sufficient. The punctuation will need to be altered, with a full stop after the issue or part number before the DOI.
- If the article does not have a DOI, use the URL of the website.
- If you are referencing a long URL, you are encouraged to use a URL shortening service, e.g. [Bitly](#) or [TinyURL](#).
- If you are citing an advance release version, insert **Advance online publication** before the DOI or URL.

9.1 Journal article with one or two authors

Note

- For articles with one or two authors include both family names in the citation.

Format and order

- Author(s) (family name, comma followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Year of publication). (in round brackets, followed by a full stop)
- Title of article (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- *Title of Journal*, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)
- *Volume number* (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)
- (Issue) (in round brackets, followed by comma if page numbers, or full stop if no page numbers)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- **https://doi.org/** (if there is a DOI or URL if there is no DOI)

In-text citation

Blaton (2003) attributes the western way of life as a contributing factor...

ASL music videos provide an ideal...(Butler, 2016).

As Nnoromele states that “these overdetermined representations of African women as victims” (2010, p. 181) differ...

Reference list

Blaton, V. (2003). The role of lipids in the development of atherosclerosis and coronary heart disease: Guideline for diagnosis and treatment. *The Journal of the International Federation of Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory Medicine*, 14(2), 59-64. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6169141/>

Butler, J. (2016). Where access meets multimodality: The case of ASL music videos. *Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy*, 2(1). <http://tinyurl.com/4z8v5pzt>

Nnoromele, S. C. (2010). Representing the African woman: Subjectivity and self in *The joys of motherhood*. *Critique: Studies in Contemporary Fiction*, 43(2), 178-190. <http://doi.org/10.1080/00111610209602179>

9.2 Journal articles with three to twenty authors

Note

- If a work has 3-20 authors, include first author's family name followed by **et al.**

Format and order

- Authors (family name comma, followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Year of publication). (in round brackets, followed by full stop)
- Title of article. (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- *Title of Journal*, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)
- *Volume number* (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)
- (Issue) (in round brackets, followed by comma if page numbers, or full stop if no page numbers)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- <https://doi.org/> (if there is a DOI or URL if there is no DOI)

In-text citation

Studies discovered that protein products in genes may affect sensory perception (Huang et al., 2024).

“Mobile phone addiction has become a worldwide problem due to its high occurrence rate, fast growth rate...” (Liu et al., 2018, p. 247).

Sahar et al. (1997) identify that...

Reference list

Huang, J. J., Rodriguez, D. A., Slifer, S. H., Martin, E. R., Levitt, R. C., & Galor, A. (2024). Genome wide association study of neuropathic ocular pain. *Ophthalmology Science*, 4(2), 100384. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.xops.2023.100384>

Liu, Q.-Q., Zhang, D.-J., Yang, X.-J., Zhang, C.-Y., Fan, C.-Y., & Zhou, Z.-K. (2018). Perceived stress and mobile phone addiction in Chinese adolescents: A moderated mediation model. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 87, 247-253. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2018.06.006>

Sahar, A. D., Brennkemeyer, S. M., & O’Connell, D. C. (1997). Maya Angelou’s inaugural poem. *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research*, 26(4), 449-463.

9.3 Journal article with twenty-one or more authors

Note

- For the in-text citation, include only the first author’s family name followed by **et al.** and the year.
- In the reference list, list the names of the first nineteen authors followed by ... and then the last author.

Format and order

- Authors (family name, comma followed by initials with full stop and space after each initial for the first 19 authors, followed by three dots ..., and add last author)
- (Year of publication). (in round brackets, followed by full stop)
- Title of article. (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- *Title of Journal*, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)

- *Volume number* (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)
- (Issue) (in round brackets, followed by comma if page numbers, or full stop if no page numbers)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- <https://doi.org/> (if there is a DOI or URL if there is no DOI)

In-text citation

As summarised... (Tanabashi et al., 2018)

Reference list

Tanabashi, M., Hagiwara, K., Hikasa, K., Nakamura, K., Sumino, Y., Takahashi, F., Tanaka, J., Agashe, K., Aella, G., AMSLER, C., Antonelli, M., Asner, D. M., Baer, H., Banerjee, Sw., Barnett, R. M., Basaglia, T., Bauer, C. W., Beatty, J. J., Belousov, V. I., Beringer, J., Bethke, S., Bettini, A., Bischel, H., ...Zyla, P. A. (2018). Review of particle physics. *Physical Review D*. 98(3), 030001.
<https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.98.030001>

9.4 Magazine

Note

- Magazine formats vary. Some may have volume and issue numbers, some may only have an issue number, and some may only have a date. If you can't find any of the parts of the reference specified below, just leave them out, and amend the punctuation.

Format and order

- Author(s) (family name, comma followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Date of publication). (year followed by comma, followed by month in round brackets, followed by full stop)
- Title of article. (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- *Title of magazine*, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)
- *Volume number* (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)

- (Issue) (in round brackets, followed by comma if page numbers, or full stop if no page numbers)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- <https://doi.org/> (if there is a DOI or URL if there is no DOI)

In-text citation

As discussed by Handford (2019)...

... (Torkia, 2018).

Reference list

Handford, R. (2019, September). Working at Worthy Farm: a podiatrist's Glastonbury adventure. *Podiatry Now*, 22(9), 26-27.

Torkia, D. (2018, August 8). Dina Torkia on perfecting the art of modesty dressing. *Vogue*. <https://tinyurl.com/bdfkx99>