

## 7. Journals, trade publications or magazines

### Note

- For articles with one or two authors include both family names in the citation.
- If a work has 3-20 authors, include the first author's family name followed by **et al.**
- Some online articles do not have page numbers, so the DOI or URL will be sufficient.
- If the article does not have a DOI, use the URL of the website.
- If you are citing an advance release version, insert **Advance online publication** before the DOI or URL.

### 7.1 Journal article with one or two authors

#### Note

- For articles with one or two authors include both family names in the citation.

#### Format and order

- Author(s) (family name, comma followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Year of publication). (in round brackets, followed by a full stop)
- Title of article (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- *Title of Journal*, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)
- *Volume number* (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)
- (Issue) (in round brackets)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- <https://doi.org/> (if there is a DOI or URL if there is no DOI)

### In-text citation

As Nnoromele states that “these overdetermined representations of African women as victims” (2010, p. 181) differ...

Blaton (2003) attributes the western way of life as a contributing factor...

### Reference list

Nnoromele, S. C. (2010). Representing the African woman: Subjectivity and self in *The joys of motherhood. Critique: Studies in Contemporary Fiction*, 43(2), 178-190. <http://doi.org/10.1080/00111610209602179>

Blaton, V. (2003). The role of lipids in the development of atherosclerosis and coronary heart disease: Guideline for diagnosis and treatment. *The Journal of the International Federation of Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory Medicine*. 14(2), 59-64. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6169141/>

## 7.2 Journal articles with three to twenty authors

### Note

- If a work has 3-20 authors, include the first author’s family name followed by **et al.**

### Format and order

- Authors (family name comma, followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Year of publication). (in round brackets, followed by full stop)
- Title of article. (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- *Title of Journal*, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)
- *Volume number* (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)
- (Issue) (in round brackets)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- <https://doi.org/> (if there is a DOI or URL if there is no DOI)

### In-text citation

Sahar et al (1997) identify that...

“Mobile phone addiction has become a worldwide problem due to its high occurrence rate, fast growth rate...” (Liu et al., 2018, p. 247).

### Reference list

Sahar, A. D., Brenninkmeyer, S. M., & O’Connell, D. C. (1997). Maya Angelou’s inaugural poem. *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research*, 26(4), 449-463.

Liu, Q.-Q., Zhang, D.-J., Yang, X.-J., Zhang, C.-Y., Fan, C.-Y., & Zhou, Z.-K. (2018). Perceived stress and mobile phone addiction in Chinese adolescents: A moderated mediation model. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 87, 247.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2018.06.006>

## 7.3 Journal article with twenty-one or more authors

### Note

- For the in-text citation, include only the first author’s family name followed by **et al.** and the year.
- In the reference list, list the names of the first nineteen authors followed by ... and then the last author.

### Format and order

- Authors (family name, comma followed by initials with full stop and space after each initial for the first 19 authors, followed by three dots ..., and add last author)
- (Year of publication). (in round brackets, followed by full stop)
- Title of article. (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- *Title of Journal*, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)
- *Volume number* (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)
- (Issue) (in round brackets)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- **https://doi.org/** (if there is a DOI or URL if there is no DOI)

### In-text citation

As summarised... (Tanabashi et al.)

### Reference list

Tanabashi, M., Hagiwara, K., Hikasa, K., Nakamura, K., Sumino, Y., Takahashi, F., Tanaka, J., Agashe, K., Aella, G., AMSler, C., Antonelli, M., Asner, D. M., Baer, H., Banerjee, Sw., Barnett, R. M., Basaglia, T., Bauer, C. W., Beatty, J. J., Belousov, V. I., Beringer, J., Bethke, S., Bettini, A., Bischel, H., ...Zyla, P. A. (2018). Review of particle physics. *Physical Review D*. 98(3).

<https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.98.030001>

## 7.4 Magazine

### Note

- Magazine formats vary. Some may have volume and issue numbers, some may only have an issue number, and some may only have a date. If you can't find any of the parts of the reference specified below, just leave them out.

### Format and order

- Author(s) (family name, comma followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Date of publication). (year followed by comma, followed by month in round brackets, followed by full stop)
- Title of article. (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- *Title of magazine*, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)
- *Volume number* (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)
- (Issue) (in round brackets, followed by a comma)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- <https://doi.org/> (if there is a DOI or URL if there is no DOI)

### In-text citation

... (Torkia, 2018).

As discussed by Handford (2019)...

## Reference list

Torkia, D. (2018, August 8). Dina Torkia on perfecting the art of modesty dressing. *Vogue*. <https://www.vogue.co.uk/article/dina-torkia-muslim-fashion-blogger-modesty-dressing>

Handford, R. (2019, September). Working at Worthy Farm: a podiatrist's Glastonbury adventure. *Podiatry Now*, 22(9), 26-27.