

## 6. Illustrations and photographs

### Note

- If artist or photographer is unknown, start your reference with the image title.
- If you are unable to find the year of publication use n.d. (no date).
- When the author and publisher/ website are the same name, do not include the publisher/ website name in the reference list.
- All images should be written as numbered figures so you can refer to them in your work.
- Refer to your image by their figure number not their location in the text, e.g. *see Figure 2* rather than *see Figure 2 below/ above/ adjacent*.
- They should all have a descriptive title, and the citation should refer to the original source (e.g. book, website, journal).
- The original source should be included in the reference list.

### 6.1 Illustration /image/ photograph from a book

#### Note

- If including the image in your work, use the following layout and reference the book and page number underneath as you would a direct quote.



Figure 1. My Bed by Tracey Emin (Brown, 2006, p. 34.)

## Format and order

- Artist(s)/ photographer(s) (family name, comma followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Year image created). (in round brackets followed by full stop)
- Title of the illustration or photograph
- [Description of format]. (e.g. photograph, cartoon, in square brackets followed by full stop)
- **In**
- Author(s) of the book (family name followed by initials, with full stop after each initial)
- (Year of publication). (in round brackets followed by full stop)
- *Title of book* (in italics)
- **p.** page number. (with page abbreviations, in round brackets followed by full stop)
- Publisher. (followed by full stop)
- <https://doi.org/> (if there is a DOI or URL if there is no DOI)

## In-text citation

... (Brown, 2006, p. 34.)

... (Hockney, 1977).

## Reference list

Brown, N. (Ed.) (2006). *Tracey Emin*. Tate.

Hockney, D. (1977). My parents [Oil painting]. In Melia, P., & Luckhardt, U. (2007). *David Hockney* (p. 112). Prestel.

## 6.2 Illustration /image/ photograph from online collection

### Note

- This includes referencing an image from an online collection, e.g. Flickr, Tumblr or Pinterest.
- For Instagram see section 17.3 of this guide.
- If including the image in your work, use the following layout and reference the book and page number underneath as you would a direct quote.



Figure 4. Lava the Sled Dog (Denali National Park and Preserve, 2013)

### Format and order

- Artist(s)/ photographer(s)/ organisation(s) (family name, comma followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial OR organisation, followed by full stop)
- (Year of creation). (in round brackets followed by full stop)
- *Title of the illustration or photograph/ collection* (in italics)
- [Description of format]. (e.g. online image, watercolour painting, in square brackets followed by full stop)
- Add name of source (website)/ collection (followed by full stop)
- URL (if online and shorten URL if appropriate)

### In-text citation

...(Denali National Park and Preserve, 2013)

...this historical event, depicted by Record Press (1912).

## Reference list

Denali National Park and Preserve. (2013). *Lava the Sled Dog*. [Photograph]. Flickr. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/denalinps/8639280606/>

Record Press. (1912). *Christabel and Emmeline Pankhurst in Paris* [Photograph]. The Women's Library: Suffrage Collection. <https://vads.ac.uk/large.php?uid=184549&sos=0>

## 6.3 Image from a website

### Note

- If including the image in your work, use the following layout and reference the book and page number underneath as you would a direct quote.



Figure 6. Eastern Grey Kangaroo (BBC, 2019)

### Format and order

- Artist(s)/ photographer(s)/ organisation(s) (family name, comma followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial OR organisation, followed by full stop)
- (Year). (in round brackets followed by full stop)
- *Title of the illustration or photograph* (in italics)
- [Description of format]. (followed by full stop)
- Website name. (followed by full stop)
- URL (if online and shorten URL if appropriate)

### **In-text citation**

The BBC (2019) used a picture of an Eastern grey kangaroo to explain...

The image used on the “Eat well” webpage on the NHS website clearly portrays a balanced meal (2018).

### **Reference list**

BBC. (2019). *Eastern grey kangaroo* [Infographic]. BBC Bitesize.  
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/articles/zmw4bdm>

National Health Service. (2018). *Eat well: 5 a day what counts?* [Photograph].  
<https://www.nhs.uk/live-well/eat-well/5-a-day-what-counts/>