

14. Newspaper articles

Note:

- If the article is from a live newspaper website, such as FT.com or guardian.com, include the URL in the reference list.
- If the URL is long, then you can use a URL shortener, such as [bit.ly](#) or [TinyURL](#).
- If the article is taken from a subscription database, such as ProQuest International Newsstream or Gale Primary Sources, do not include a URL. You can include the page number if available.
- These articles can be found in Summon because the Library subscribes to these databases.
- If the article is from a hard copy (paper) newspaper then include page number/s.
- If there is no author on the article, refer to the [missing information](#) section of our guide.

Format and order:

- Author(s) (family name, comma followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Date of publication). (year followed by comma, followed by month and day in round brackets, followed by full stop)
- Title of article. (followed by full stop)
- *Title of newspaper*. (in italics followed by full stop)
- Page number(s). (followed by full stop.)
- URL (use for live newspaper sites only, not subscription databases).

In-text citation

300 volunteers were involved in the study (Baynes, 2020).

Crouch reports on a Swedish school girl's strike... (2018).

Reference list

Baynes, C. (2020, June 23). Coronavirus: Second human trial of vaccine begins in UK. *The Independent*. <http://bit.ly/3NxCpnT>

Crouch, D. (2018, September 1). School girl's strike captures Sweden's imagination. *The Guardian*. 32.