7. Journals, trade publications or magazines

Note
- Some online articles do not have page numbers, so the DOI or URL will be sufficient.
- If the article does not have a DOI, use the URL of the website.
- DOI should not be written in capital letters in the reference list, for example doi:10.1080/00111610209602179
- If you are citing an advance release version, insert “Advance online publication” before the DOI or URL.

7.1 Journal article with one or two authors

Format and order
- Author(s) (family name, comma followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Year of publication). (in round brackets, followed by a full stop)
- Title of article (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- Title of Journal, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)
- Volume number (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)
- (Issue) (in round brackets)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- doi: (if there is a DOI)
- Retrieved from URL (only include if there is no DOI)

In-text citation
As Nnoromele (2010) depicts…
“The discovery of large numbers of resistant populations in cheese advocates for the establishment of stronger hygienic practices in cheese manufacture” (Flórez & Mayo, 2015, p. 68).

Reference list


7.2 Journal articles with three to seven authors

Note

- If a work has 3-5 authors, include all the names of the author(s)/ editor(s) the first time it is cited. For subsequent citations, only include the first author/ editor followed by *et al.* and the year.

- If a work has 6-7 authors, only list the first author/ editor followed by *et al.* and the year, every time it is cited.

Format and order

- Authors (family name comma, followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Year of publication). (in round brackets, followed by full stop)
- Title of article. (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- *Title of Journal*, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)
- *Volume number* (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)
- (Issue) (in round brackets)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- doi: (if there is a DOI)

In-text citation
Sahar, Brenninkmeyer, and O’Connnell (1997) identify that…

“Mobile phone addiction has become a worldwide problem due to its high occurrence rate, fast growth rate, and serious undesirable consequences” (Liu et al., 2018, p. 247).

Reference list


7.3 Journal article with eight or more authors

Note

- For the in-text citation, include only the first author(s)/ editor(s) family name followed by et al. and the year.

- In the reference list, list the names of the first six authors followed by … and then the last author.

Format and order

- Authors (family name, comma followed by initials with full stop and space after each initial for the first 6 authors, followed by three dots …, and add last author)

- (Year of publication). (in round brackets, followed by full stop)

- Title of article. (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)

- Title of Journal, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)

- Volume number (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)

- (Issue) (in round brackets)

- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)

- doi: (if there is a DOI)

- Retrieved from URL (only include if there is no DOI)
In-text citation

As summarised… (Tanabashi et al.)

Reference list


7.4 Magazine

Note

- Magazine formats vary. Some may have volume and issue numbers, some may only have an issue number, and some may only have a date. If you can’t find any of the parts of the reference specified below, just leave them out.

Format and order

- Author(s) (family name, comma followed by initials, with full stop and space after each initial)
- (Date of publication). (year followed by comma, followed by month in round brackets, followed by full stop)
- Title of article. (first letter capitalised, followed by full stop)
- Title of magazine, (in italics, all words in title capitalised other than words such as of, in etc., followed by comma)
- Volume number (in italics, this may be a month, season or number)
- (Issue) (in round brackets, followed by a comma)
- Page numbers. (without page abbreviations, followed by full stop)
- doi: (if there is a DOI)
- Retrieved from URL (only include if there is no DOI)

In-text citation

… (Torkia, 2018).
As discussed by Handford (2019)…

**Reference list**
